

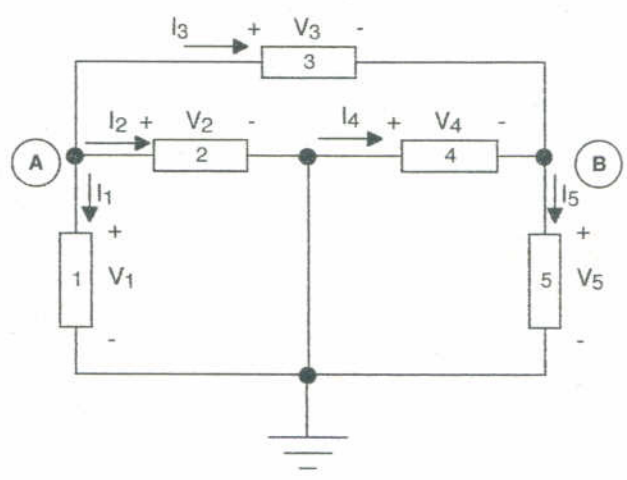
**CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY**  
 Case School of Engineering  
 Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
**ENGR 210. Introduction to Circuits and Instruments (4)**

Quiz No. 1

1/21/05

PUT ANSWERS IN THE SPACE PROVIDED AND SHOW YOUR WORK IF APPROPRIATE

Problem 1 (10 points)



Consider the five element circuit shown above. You measure the electrical parameters shown below for each circuit element. Complete this table and indicate whether each device is absorbing (A) or delivering (D) power. Current is defined to be positive when it flows into the positive terminal of the device.

Device	Voltage	Current	Power	A/D
1	+30 V	-10 A	-300W	D
2	30V	4 A	+ 120 W	A
3	+50 V	6 A	+300 W	A
4	20V	4 A	+80 W	A
5	-20 V	10A	-200W	D

- $P = VI$
- $\sum P = 0$
- D if power is negative
- A if power is positive

Problem 2 (10 points)

- (a) An automobile battery is charged at a constant rate of 10000 milliamperes for 20 kiloseconds. Assume the charger keeps the battery voltage at a constant 0.012 kilovolts. What is the total energy in megajoules supplied to the battery?

$$I = 10000 \text{ mA} = 10 \text{ A}$$

$$t = 20 \text{ kilo-sec} = 20000 \text{ s} \quad \text{ANSWER: } \underline{2.4} \text{ megajoules}$$

$$V = 0.012 \text{ kV} = 12 \text{ V}$$

$$P = VI \quad W_T = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} P dt = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} VI dt = \int_0^{20000} (10 \times 12) dt = 2400000 \text{ J} = 2.4 \text{ MJ}$$

⑤ — 2 for  $P=VI$   
 — 2 for equation  
 — 1 for answer

- (b) An electrical power plant supplies 0.800 kilovolts and 12000 milliamperes to operate an electric motor. The power plant is supplying how many kilowatts?

$$\text{ANSWER: } \underline{9.6} \text{ kilowatts}$$

$$V = 0.800 \text{ kV} = 800 \text{ V}$$

$$I = 12000 \text{ mA} = 12 \text{ A}$$

$$P = VI = (800 \times 12) = 9600 \text{ W} = 9.6 \text{ kW}$$

⑤ — 2 for  $P=VI$   
 — 2 for equation  
 — 1 for answer

\* The Patriots will win the super bowl.  
 Sorry Philadelphia. ☹️