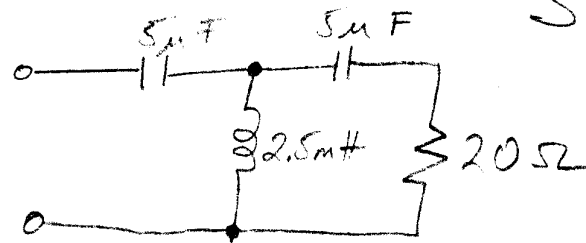


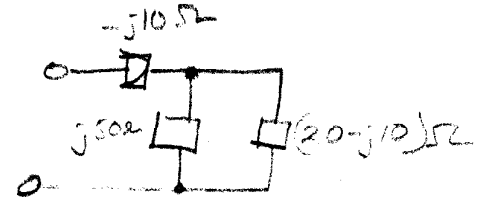
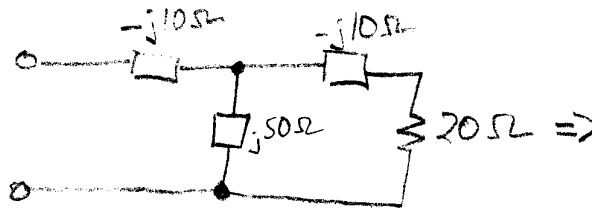
SOLUTIONS

1
OF
4

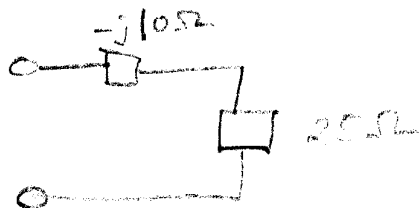
8-16)



$$\begin{aligned} Z_R &= R \\ Z_L &= j\omega L \\ Z_C &= -\frac{j}{\omega C} \\ \omega &= 20 \text{ k} \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}} \end{aligned}$$

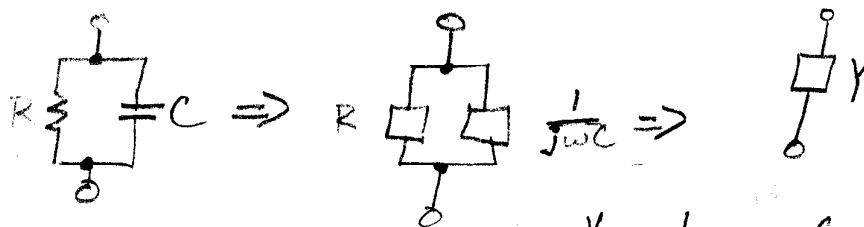


$$\begin{aligned} \frac{(20-j10)j50}{20-j10+j50} &= \frac{j1000-j^2500}{20+j40} \\ &= \frac{500+j1000}{20+j40} \\ &= \frac{25(1+j2)}{1+j2} \\ &= 25 \end{aligned}$$



$$Z = (25-j10)\Omega$$

8-19)

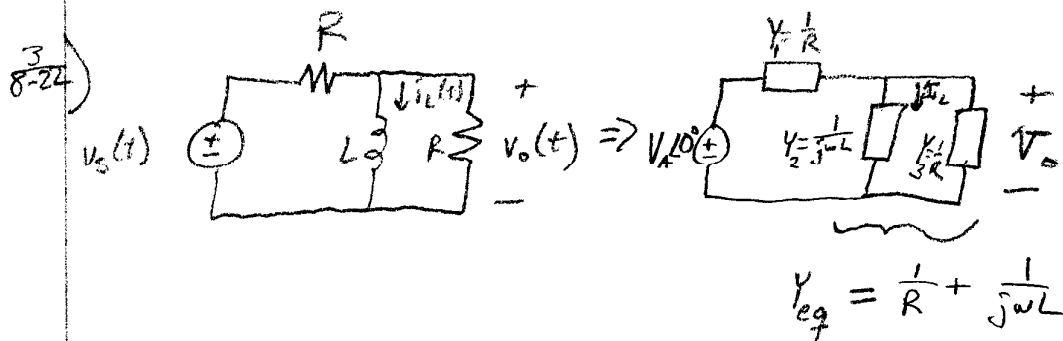


$$\begin{aligned} R &= 1200\Omega \\ \omega C &= \frac{1}{1200} \text{ S} \\ C &= 833 \mu\text{F} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= 1200\Omega \\ C &= 833 \mu\text{F} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \frac{1}{R} + j\omega C \\ &= \frac{1}{1200} + j\frac{1}{1200} \\ &= \frac{1}{1200} + j\frac{1}{1200} \end{aligned}$$

2
OF
4



by voltage division:

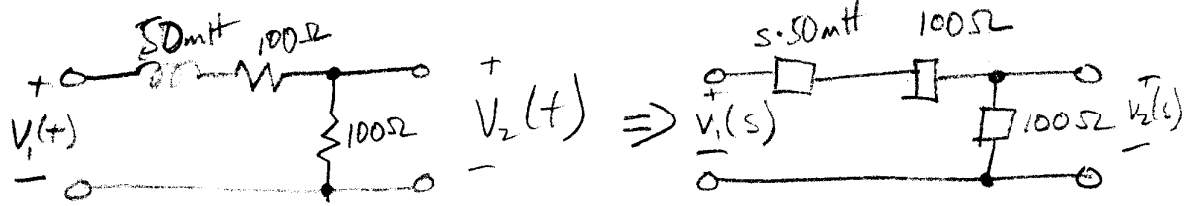
$$\begin{aligned} V_o &= V_s \frac{Y_1}{Y_1 + Y_2 + Y_3} \\ &= V_A \frac{\frac{1}{R}}{\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{j\omega L} + \frac{1}{R}} \\ &= V_A \frac{j\omega L}{j\omega L + R + j\omega L} \\ &= V_A \frac{j\omega L}{2j\omega L + R} \end{aligned}$$

by Ohm's Law

$$\begin{aligned} I_L &= V_o Y_2 \\ &= V_A \frac{j\omega L}{2j\omega L + R} \cdot \frac{1}{j\omega L} \\ &= \frac{V_A}{R + j2\omega L} \left(\frac{R - j2\omega L}{R - j2\omega L} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$I_L = V_A \frac{R - j2\omega L}{R^2 + (2\omega L)^2}$$

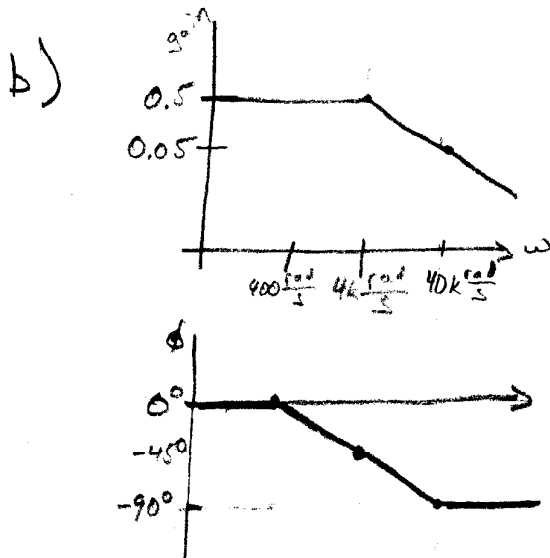
4
12-1)



$$V_2(s) = V_1(s) \frac{100 \Omega}{200 \Omega + s \cdot 50 \text{mH}}$$

$$T_v(s) = \frac{0.5}{1 + \frac{s}{4k \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}}}$$

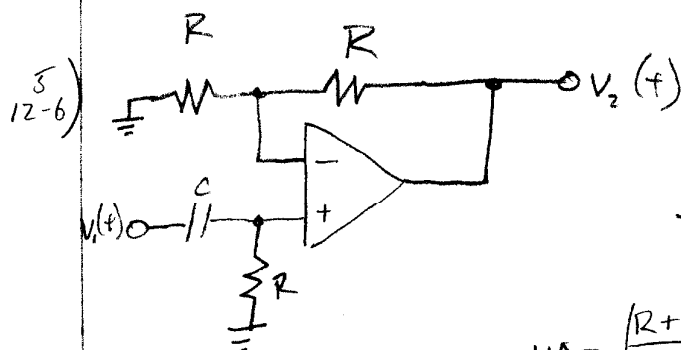
a) dc gain: 0.5
cut off freq.: $4k \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$
low-pass



c)

ω	gain
$0.5 \omega_c$	0.5
ω_c	0.5
$2 \omega_c$	0.25

4
OF
4



subtractor, with $V_1 = 0$
 $Z_3 = \frac{1}{C_s}$

$$V_2(s) = \left(\frac{R+R}{R} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{\frac{R}{1/C_s} + R}{1/C_s + R} \right) V_1(s)$$

$$T_V(s) = 2 \cdot \frac{RC_s}{1 + RC_s}$$

high-pass

passband gain: 2

want cutoff at $500 \text{ Hz} = 1000\pi \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$

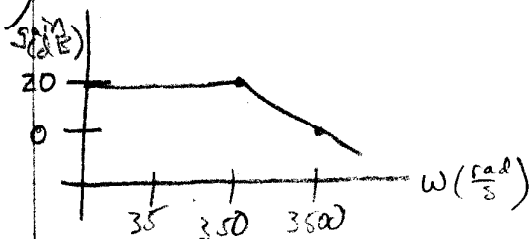
$$\omega_c = 1000\pi = \frac{1}{RC}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{if } R = 1 \text{ k}\Omega, \\ C = 318 \text{ nF} \end{array} \right\}$$

any correct,
so long as

phase at cutoff is 45° or $\frac{\pi}{4}$

12-7) lowpass, $\omega_c = 350 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$



for $\omega > 350 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$

$$\text{gain}_{\text{dB}} = -20 \log\left(\frac{\omega}{350}\right) + 20$$

ω	gain
$200 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$	20 dB
$400 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$	18.8 dB
$800 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$	12.8 dB