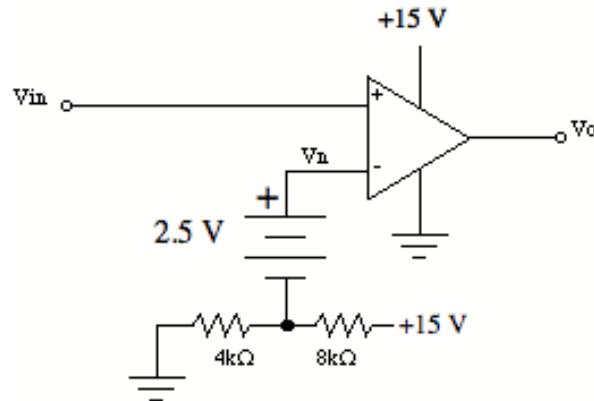


**CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY**  
 Case School of Engineering  
 Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
**ENGR 210. Introduction to Circuits and Instruments (4)**

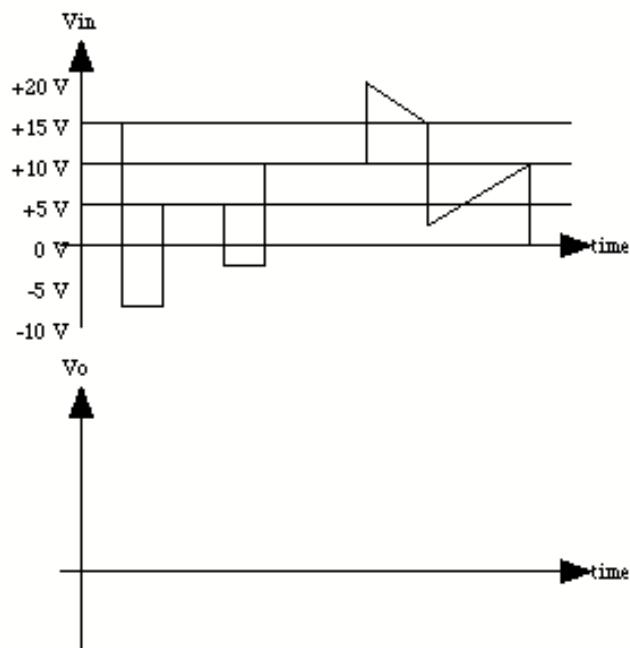
**Quiz No. 8****3/22/04**

**PUT ANSWERS IN THE SPACE PROVIDED AND, IF APPROPRIATE, SHOW YOUR WORK. BE SURE TO STATE ANY ASSUMPTIONS**

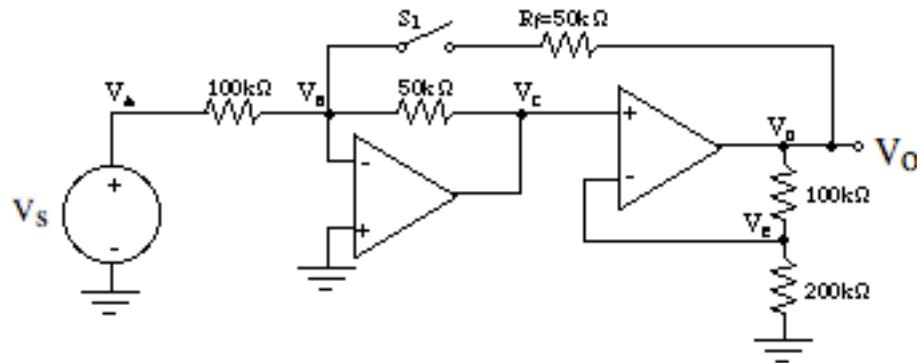


**Problem 1 Comparators (10 points)**

- For the given component values what is  $V_n$ ? \_\_\_\_\_
- What is the range of possible output voltages  $V_o$ ?
- Suppose  $V_{in}$  is the waveform below. Sketch the corresponding values of  $V_o$  for this circuit. Be sure to label the values of the output voltages.



**Problem 2 Circuits with Multiple Op-Amps (10 points)**



(a) Assume that switch  $S_1$  associated with  $R_f$  is open, i.e., the resistor is not connected in the circuit. Draw a block diagram of the above circuit showing the function of each OP AMP.

(b) What is the gain of each block in your answer of (a)?

(c) Assume that switch  $S_1$  is now closed, connecting  $V_o$  through  $R_f$  to the input of the first operational amplifier.

(i) What is the voltage  $V_B$  at this node? \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) Write KCL for this node. Please write your answer in terms of  $V_s$  and  $V_o$  only. You do not have to solve this equation — only set it up.